

## **27 NCAC 01D .0707      PROCESSING REQUESTS FOR FEE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

(a) A request for resolution of a disputed fee must be submitted in writing to the coordinator of the Fee Dispute Resolution Program addressed to the North Carolina State Bar, PO Box 25908, Raleigh, NC 27611. A lawyer is required by Rule of Professional Conduct 1.5 to notify in writing a client with whom the lawyer has a dispute over a fee (i) of the existence of the Fee Dispute Resolution Program and (ii) that if the client does not file a petition for fee dispute resolution within 30 days after the client receives such notification, the lawyer will be permitted by Rule of Professional Conduct 1.5 to file a lawsuit to collect the disputed fee. A lawyer may file a lawsuit prior to expiration of the required 30-day notice period or after the petition is filed by the client only if such filing is necessary to preserve a claim. If a lawyer does file a lawsuit pursuant to the preceding sentence, the lawyer must not take steps to pursue the litigation until the fee dispute resolution process is completed. A client may request fee dispute resolution at any time before either party files a lawsuit. The petition for resolution of a disputed fee must contain:

- (1) the names and addresses of the parties to the dispute;
- (2) a clear and brief statement of the facts giving rise to the dispute;
- (3) a statement that, prior to requesting fee dispute resolution, a reasonable attempt was made to resolve the dispute by agreement;
- (4) a statement that the subject matter of the dispute has not been adjudicated and is not presently the subject of litigation.

(b) A petition for resolution of a disputed fee must be filed (i) before the expiration of the statute of limitation applicable in the General Court of Justice for collection of the funds in issue or (ii) within three years of the termination of the client-lawyer relationship, whichever is later.

(c) The State Bar will process fee disputes and grievances in the following order:

- (1) If a client submits to the State Bar simultaneously a grievance and a request for resolution of disputed fee involving the same attorney-client relationship, the request for resolution of disputed fee will be processed first and the grievance will not be processed until the fee dispute resolution process is concluded.
- (2) If a client submits a grievance to the State Bar and the State Bar determines it would be appropriate for the Fee Dispute Resolution Program to attempt to assist the client and the lawyer in settling a dispute over a legal fee, the attempt to resolve the fee dispute will occur first. If a grievance file has been opened, it will be stayed until the Fee Dispute Resolution Program has concluded its attempt to facilitate resolution of the disputed fee.
- (3) If a client submits a request for resolution of a disputed fee to the State Bar while a grievance submitted by the same client and relating to the same attorney-client relationship is pending, the grievance will be stayed while the Fee Dispute Resolution Program attempts to facilitate resolution of the disputed fee.
- (4) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (c)(1), (2), and (3) of this section, the State Bar will process a grievance before it processes a fee dispute or at the same time it processes a fee dispute only when the State Bar determines that doing so is in the public interest.

(d) The coordinator of the Fee Dispute Resolution Program or a facilitator will review the petition to determine its suitability for fee dispute resolution. If it is determined that the dispute is not suitable for fee dispute resolution, the parties will be notified in writing that the dispute is not suitable for fee dispute resolution and that a file will not be opened or, if a file has already been opened, that the file has been closed. Grounds for concluding that a petition is not suitable for fee dispute resolution or for closing a file include, but are not limited to :

- (1) the petition is frivolous or moot;
- (2) the committee lacks jurisdiction over one or more of the parties or over the subject matter of the dispute; or
- (3) due to complexity of the dispute, the amount of fees or expenses at issue, lack of cooperation by one or more of the parties, or other factors, facilitating resolution of the dispute will consume a disproportionately large amount of the fee dispute program's resources.

*History Note: Authority G.S. 84-23;  
Adopted Eff. May 4, 2000;  
Amendments Approved by the Supreme Court: March 8, 2007; March 11, 2010; September 25, 2019; May 21, 2025.*